



# History Knowledge Organiser: Year 2

## Summer 2 - Mary Seacole or Florence Nightingale



### What we already know:

- Amelia was the first woman to fly across the Atlantic.
- Rosa Parks is recognised all over the world as a symbol of freedom and equality.
- Mary Anning is now remembered as one of the greatest fossil hunters that ever lived.
- The Great Fire of London started in a bakery in Pudding Lane in London.

### Key Vocabulary:

- War
- Hospital
- Wounded
- Overcrowded
- Dirty
- Nurse
- Infection
- Conditions
- Traditional
- Soldier
- Hotel
- Bankrupt
- Medal
- Crimean War
- Jamaica

### What we are going to learn:

- Hospitals in the past were dirty and overcrowded.
- Florence Nightingale was born in Italy.
- Florence Nightingale believed that God wanted her to spend her life looking after people so she became a nurse.
- Florence cleaned the hospital and improved conditions for the patients.
- Florence was awarded the Royal Red Cross for her nursing.
- Mary Seacole was born in Jamaica.
- Mary volunteered to help as a nurse during the Crimean War but was turned down due to her skin colour.
- Mary set up a hotel, restaurant and general store for soldiers on the front line.
- Mary used the money she made from the hotel to buy medicines to treat the wounded soldiers.
- Mary received 4 medals.

### What we are going to learn next time:

- About the changes in Britain from the Stone Age to the Iron Age.
- About the Roman Empire and its impact on Britain.