

# History Knowledge Organiser: Year 1

## Summer 2 – Rosa Parks

### What we already know:

- Toys played with by our parents and grandparents were similar and different from our toys.
- Queen Elizabeth I, Queen Victoria and Queen Elizabeth II were all queens of England.
- Buildings, clothing, toys, food and transport are different in the past.
- Mary is now remembered as one of the greatest fossil hunters that ever lived.

### Key Vocabulary:

**Laws:** Rules usually made by the government

**Racial Segregation:** To separate people from each other because of their skin colour.

**Race:** Describes a group of people who share physical characteristics, such as skin colour.

**Protest:** An objection to a way of doing things.

**Boycott:** Stopping doing something because you believe it is not right.

**Civil rights:** Include the right to free speech, privacy, religion, assembly, a fair trial, and freedom of thought.

**Racist:** Someone who is negative towards others who are different to them, this could be by skin colour or beliefs.

### What we are going to learn:

- Rosa Parks was an African American born in Southern America.
- In the past, laws stopped black and white people being together.
- Rosa Parks refused to give up her seat for a white man on the bus and was arrested and fined.
- Black people stopped using the busses for over a year, to show they were unhappy about the unfair bus laws.
- Rosa Parks' bravery help stop segregation.
- Rosa Parks is recognised all over the world as a symbol of freedom and equality.

### What we are going to learn next time:

- What housing in London looked like in 1666.
- Why the Great Fire of London spread so far.
- How Fire Fighters tackled the fire.